

Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro
PUC/Rio
Departamento de Economia
Programa de Pós-Graduação

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História da Economia Mundial

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Os seminários serão semanais, com duração de 3 horas. O ideal para o bom aproveitamento é que todos os participantes leiam os requisitos obrigatórios de leitura ou pelo menos parte deles. Vou indicar leituras distintas a distintos participantes. A nota final do curso resultará de média aritmética simples considerando as notas em duas provas e uma nota relativa à participação nas discussões. Ao final do programa está anexado um cronograma preliminar das principais atividades relacionadas ao curso. As leituras marcadas **BPUC** estão disponíveis eletronicamente na biblioteca da PUC.

A lista de referências está dividida em duas partes. A primeira inclui as referências obrigatórias e a segunda referências bastante heterogêneas, desde textos introdutórios até textos especializados. Existem obras de referência que poderão servir de fontes complementares de consulta, algumas bastante datadas: Carlo M. Cipolla (coord.), *The Fontana Economic History of Europe*, *Cambridge Economic History of Europe*, vols. 6, 7 e 8, em especial esse último, menos antiquado, *Cambridge Economic History of the United States*, *Cambridge Economic History of Latin America* e *Cambridge History of Latin America*. A sequência de livros de E.J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Revolution, 1789-1848*, *The Age of Capital, 1848-1875*, *The Age of Empire, 1875-1914*, Londres, Widenfeld e Nicholson, 1962, 1975 e 1987, e *The Age of Extremes: The short twentieth century*, Londres, Michael Joseph, 1994, oferece um contraponto político de grande interesse às interpretações tradicionais, embora de qualidade declinante com o ano de publicação.

A.G. Kenwood e A.L. Lougheed (K&L), *Growth of the International Economy 1820-1980: An introductory text*, 4ª. edição Londres: Routledge, 1999, caps. 1-11 e B. Eichengreen, *Globalizing Capital: A history of the international monetary system*, 2ª edição, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008, são textos introdutórios. Assinalei os capítulos relevantes à medida que o material for abordado no curso.

1. A integração da economia internacional sob a Pax Britannica, 1815-1914: hegemonia britânica e concorrência da Alemanha e dos Estados Unidos.

K&L, caps. 1, 5, 6 e 8.

A.H. Imlah, *Economic Elements in the Pax Britannica: Studies in British foreign trade in the nineteenth century*, Nova York: Russell & Russell, 1969, caps. 1 e 3, especialmente pp. 42, 43, 45, 55 e 65. **X1/09**

C.K. Harley, "Trade, 1870-1939: from globalization to fragmentation" in R.Floud e P. Johnson (orgs.), *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain. Volume II: Economic maturity, 1860-1939*, Cambridge, Cambs.: Cambridge University Press, 2004. **X2/09**

C.P. Kindleberger, "Germany's overtaking of England" in C.P. Kindleberger, *Economic Response: Comparative studies in trade, finance and growth*, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1978, pp. 222-236. **X3/09**

Stephen N. Broadberry, "How did the United States and Germany overtake Britain? A Sectoral analysis of comparative productivity levels, 1870-1990", *Journal of Economic History (JEH)*, v. 58, n. 2, e errata em v. 58, n. 3. **BPUC**

2. Revolução nos transportes e nas comunicações. Fluxos migratórios. Divisão internacional do trabalho, agricultura temperada e exportadores de commodities tropicais. Staple theory: Argentina, Australia e Canadá.

K&L, caps. 3, 4 e 9.

C.K. Harley, "Ocean freight rates and productivity, 1740-1913: the primacy of mechanical invention reaffirmed", *JEH*, v. XLVIII, n. 4, 1988. **BPUC**

K. H. O'Rourke e J.G. Williamson, "Mass migrations: why they moved" in K. H. O'Rourke e J.G. Williamson, *Globalization and History: The evolution of the nineteenth-century Atlantic economy*, Cambridge (Mass.), MIT Press, 1999. **X4/09**

C.B. Schedvin, 'Staples and regions of Pax Britannica', *Economic History Review (ECHR)*, XLIII (4), 1990. **BPUC**

3. Primórdios dos mercados financeiros pré-1815. Finanças e guerra no século XVIII.

C.P. Kindleberger, *A Financial History of Western Europe*, Londres: Allen and Unwin, 1984, pp. 159-167, **X5/09**

J.D.Tracy, *A Financial Revolution in the Habsburg Netherlands. Renten and Renteniers in the County of Holland, 1515-1565*, Berkeley, Cal.: University of California Press, 1985, pp. 218-22. **X6/09**

P.G.M. Dickson, *The Financial Revolution in England: A study in the development of public credit 1688-1756*, Aldershot, Hants: Gregg Revivals, 1993, cap. 1 e p. 471. **X7/09**

J. Brewer, *The Sinews of Power. War, money and the English state 1688-1783*, New York: Knopf, 1989, pp. xiii-xxii, 3-24, 30, 39, 90, 115, 117, cap. 7 e conclusões. **X8/09**

4. Movimentos de capital. Flutuações econômicas. Imperialismo. Mercado internacional de bonds, 1815-1945.

K&L, caps. 2 e 10.

C.P. Kindleberger, *A Financial History of Western Europe*, Londres: Allen and Unwin, 1984, caps. 12, 14 e 15. **X9/09**

M. Edelstein, 'Foreign investment, accumulation and Empire, 1860-1914' in R.Floud e P. Johnson (orgs.), *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Britain: Vol. 2, Economic maturity*, Cambridge, Cambs.: Cambridge University Press, 2003. **X10/09**

F.G. Dawson, *The First Latin American Debt Crisis. The City of London and the 1822-25 loan bubble*, New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1990, cap. II, pp. 59-61, 82-84 e 173. **X11/09.**

P. Mauro, N. Sussman e Y.Yafeh, *Emerging Markets and Financial Globalization. Sovereign bond spreads in 1870-1913 and today*, Oxford, Oxon:Oxford University Press, 2006, cap.2 e pp. 86-100. **X12/09**

5. Protecționismo e economia política: Grã-Bretanha, Estados Unidos e Alemanha

R.D. Putnam, "Diplomacy and domestic politics: the logic of two-level games", *International Organization*, v. 42, n. 3, 1988. **BPUC**

K. Borchardt, 'Protectionism in historical perspective' in K. Borchardt, *Perspectives on Modern German Economic History and Policy*, Cambridge, Cambs.: Cambridge UP, 1991. **X13/09**

C. Schonhardt-Bailey, *From the Corn Laws to Free Trade. Interests, ideas, and institutions in historical perspective*, Cambridge (Mass.): MIT Press, 2006, pp. 9-30 e cap.11. **X14/09**

M.J. Hiscox, *International Trade and Political Conflict: Commerce, coalitions, and mobility*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. 2002, pp. 3-11, 18-19. **X15/09**

M.J. Hiscox, Michel J., 'The magic bullet? The RTAA, institutional reform, and trade liberalization', *International Organization*, v. 53, n. 4, 1999. **BPUC**

Kevin H. O'Rourke, 'The European grain invasion, 1870-1913', *JEH*, 57 (4), 1997. **BPUC**

M. Tracy, *Government and Agriculture in Western Europe, 1880-1988*, Nova York: Harvester, 1989, pp. XII e XIII. **X16/09**

F. Capie, *Tariffs and Growth. Some Insights from the World Economy*, Manchester, Great Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994, pp. 31, 32, 41 e 44. **X17/09**

6. O padrão ouro pré-1914 nos países centrais e periféricos

K&L, cap. 7.

B. Eichengreen, cap 2.

B. Eichengreen e Marc Flandreau, 'Introduction' in B. Eichengreen e Marc Flandreau (orgs.), *The Gold Standard in Theory and History*, Londres: Routledge, 1997, pp. 1-30. **X18/09**

A.G. Ford, 'International financial policy and the gold standard, 1870-1914' in P. Mathias and S. Pollard (orgs.), *The Cambridge Economic History of Europe. Volume VIII. The Industrial Economies: The development of economic and social policies*, Cambridge, Cambs.: Cambridge University Press, 1989. **X19/09**

W. Fritsch, *External Constraints on Economic Policy in Brazil, 1889-1930*, Londres: Macmillan, 1988, cap. 2. **X20/09**

7. A Primeira Guerra Mundial e suas consequências econômicas. Reparações. Política comercial.

A. Offer, *The First World War: An agrarian interpretation*, Oxford, Oxon: Clarendon Press, 1991, pp. 1-10. **X21/09**

Kindleberger, *Financial*, cap. 13 e 16. **X22/09**

F. Machlup, *International Monetary Economics*, Londres: Allen and Unwin, 1966, pp. 380-386. **X23/09**

W. J. Ethier, *Modern International Economics*, Nova York: W.W.Norton, 1983, pp. 263-265. **X24/09**

C.P. Kindleberger, 'Commercial policy between the wars' in P. Mathias e S. Pollard (orgs.), *The Cambridge Economic History of Europe volume VIII The Industrial Economies: The development of economic and social policies*, Cambridge, CUP, 1989, pp.159-170. **X25/09**

F. Capie, *Tariffs and Growth: Some insights from the world economy*, Manchester, Manchester University Press, 1994, p. 59. **X26/09**

8. Gold Exchange Standard. Crise e recuperação nos anos 20. Hiperinflações. Money doctors e Liga das Nações.

K&L, cap. 11.

Eichengreen, *Globalizing*, cap. 3.

Eichengreen, *Golden Fetters: The gold standard and the great depression*, Nova York: Oxford University Press, 1992, caps. 6 e 7. **X27/09**

D.E. Moggridge, "The gold standard and national financial policies, 1919-1939", in P. Mathias e S. Pollard (orgs.), *The Cambridge Economic History of Europe volume VIII The Industrial Economies: The development of economic and social policies*, Cambridge: CUP, 1989. **X28/09**

S. A. Schuker, "Money doctors between the wars: The competition between central banks, private financial advisers, and multilateral agencies, 1919-39" in M. Flandreau (org.), *Money Doctors; The experience of international financial advising 1850-2000*, London: Routledge, 2003. **X29/09**

M. de P. Abreu, "British money doctors: Niemeyer in South America, 1931-1935", mimeo.

Versão eletrônica preliminar será enviada a tempo.

9. A "grande depressão" 1928-1933.

C. Romer, 'The great crash and the onset of the great depression', *QJE*, CV, 1990. **BPUC**

B. Eichengreen, 'The origins and nature of the great slump revisited', *EcHR*, XLV (2), 1992. **BPUC**

B. Eichengreen e R. Portes, "After the deluge: default, negotiation, and readjustment during the interwar years" in B. Eichengreen e P.H. Lindert (orgs.), *The International Debt Crisis in Historical Perspective*, Cambridge (Mass.): MIT Press, 1989. **X30/09**

M. de P. Abreu, 'Brazil as a debtor, 1824-1931', *EcHR*, v. 59, n. 4, novembro de 2006. **BPUC**

10. A recuperação econômica nos países centrais e periféricos, 1933-39. Regimes cambiais, multilateralismo e bilateralismo.

C. Romer, 'What ended the great depression?', *JEH*, v. 52, n. 4, 1992. **BPUC**

C.H. Feinstein, P. Temin e G. Toniolo, *The European Economy between the Wars*, Oxford, Oxon.: Oxford University Press, 1997, cap.8. **X31/09**

L. Neal, 'The economics and finance of bilateral clearing agreements: Germany, 1934-8', *EcHR*, v. XXXII, n. 3, 1979. **BPUC**

M. de P. Abreu, 'Argentina and Brazil during the 1930s: the impact of British and American international economic policies' in R. Thorp (org.), *An Economic History of Latin America . Volume 2. Latin America in the 1930s: The role of the periphery in world crisis*, Basingstoke, Hants: Palgrave in association with St Antony's College, 2000. **X32/09**

K. Dam, "From the gold clauses to the Gold Commission: A half century of American monetary law", *Chicago Law Review*, v. 50, n. 2, 1983, pp. 504-532. **X33/09**

11. A Segunda Guerra Mundial, Bretton Woods e a nova ordem econômica internacional.

Eichengreen, *Globalizing*, cap.4

M. Harrison, "The economics of World War II: an overview" in M. Harrison (org.) *The Economics of World War II: Six great powers in international comparison*, Cambridge, Cambs.: Cambridge University Press, 1998. **X34/09**

J.M. Keynes, *The Collected Writings*, vol. XXII *Activities 1939-1945 Internal War Finance*, Londres e Nova York: Macmillan e Cambridge University Press, 1978., pp. 40-51. **X35/09**

J.M. Keynes, "The income and fiscal potential of Great Britain", *The Economic Journal*, v. 49, n. 196, 1939. **BPUC**

R.N. Gardner, *Sterling-Dollar Diplomacy: The origins and the prospects of our international economic order*, Nova York: McGraw-Hill, 1969, caps. 5 e pp.110-121. **X36/09**

R.F. Mikesell, *United States Economic Policy and International Relations*, Nova York: McGraw-Hill, 1952, cap.7. **X37/09**

R.N. Gardner, *Sterling-Dollar Diplomacy*, caps. 9, 10 e 11. **X38/09**

12. A escassez de dólares e o retorno à conversibilidade das moedas dos países centrais. Os países em desenvolvimento. A reconstrução econômica. O Tratado de Roma e a integração européia, 1944-1958.

Eichengreen, *Globalizing*, cap. 4.

A.K. Cairncross, *Years of Recovery: British economic policy 1945-51*, Londres: Methuen, 1985, cap.6. **X39/09**

M. de P. Abreu, 'Brazil as a creditor: sterling balances, 1940-1952', *EcHR*, V. XLIII, n. 3, 1990. **BPUC**

United Nations. Economic Commission for Latin America, *The Economic Development of Latin America and its Principal Problems*, Lake Success, NY: 1950, seção 4. **X40/09**

A.S. Milward, *The Reconstruction of Western Europe 1945-51*, Londres: Methuen, 1984, cap. III. **X41/09**

J. Bradford DeLong e B. Eichengreen, 'The Marshall Plan: History's most successful structural adjustment program' in R. Dornbusch, W.Nolling e R. Layard (orgs.), *Postwar Economic Reconstruction and Lessons for the East Today*, Cambridge (Mass.): MIT Press, 1993. **X42/09**

L. Neal e D. Barbezat, *The Economics of the European Union and the Economies of Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993, cap. 2. **X43/09**

13. O fracasso da ITO e o papel do GATT e da OMC. Políticas comerciais e negociações multilaterais, 1946-2008.

J.H. Jackson, *The World Trading System: Law and policy of international economic relations*, Cambridge (Mass.): MIT Press, 1998, caps. 2 e 12. **X44/09**

Marcelo de Paiva Abreu, *Comércio exterior: interesses do Brasil*, Rio de Janeiro: Campus, 2007, cap. 4. **X45/09**

14. As dificuldades de funcionamento do sistema de Bretton Woods, a reformulação do papel do dólar como moeda de referência e os desequilíbrios da economia mundial desde 1958.

Eichengreen, *Globalizing*, caps. 4 e 6..

P. Krugman e M. Obstfeld, *International Economics: Theory and policy*, Boston: Addison Wesley, 6ª. edição, pp.557-61, 577-582, 584-90, 604-17. **X46/09**

Michael Bordo, 'The Bretton Woods International Monetary System: A Historical Overview' in Michael D.Bordo e Barry Eichengreen, *A Retrospective of the Bretton Woods System: Lessons for international monetary reform*, Chicago, Ill.: The University of Chicago Press, 1993, pp. 80-85 e 99-108. **X47/09**

M. P. Dooley, D. Folkerts-Landau e P. Gaber, “An essay on the revived Bretton Woods system”, *Working Paper* 9971, NBER, 2003. (www.nber.org/papers/w9971)

Calendário tentativo:

10 de março: introdução
17 de março: seminário 1
24 de março: seminário 2
31 de março: seminário 3
7 de abril: seminário 4
14 de abril: seminário 5
28 de abril: seminário 6
5 de maio: : seminário 7
12 de maio: primeira prova
19 de maio: seminário 8
26 de maio: seminário 9
2 de junho: seminário 10
9 de junho: seminário 11
16 de junho: seminário 12 & 13
23 de junho: seminário 12 & 13
30 de junho: seminário 14
7 de julho: segunda prova

Lista de leituras complementares

1. A integração da economia internacional sob a Pax Britannica, 1815-1914: hegemonia britânica e concorrência da Alemanha e dos Estados Unidos.

- A.J.P. Taylor, *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848-1914*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1965.
- W. Woodruff, 'The Emergence of an International Economy 1700-1914' in Carlo M. Cipolla (ed.), *The Fontana Economic History of Europe. The Emergence of Industrial Societies*, Part Two, Londres, Collins/Fontana, 1973.
- D. Landes, *The Unbound Prometheus. Technological Change and Industrial Development in Western Europe from 1750 to the Present*, Cambridge, CUP, 1969, caps. 2 a 5.
- F. Caron, *Histoire Économique de la France. XIXe.-XXe. Siècles*, Paris, Colin, cap. 5.
- [Gillett Brothers], *The Bill on London. Or, the Finance of Trade by Bills of Exchange*, Londres, Chapman & Hall, 1952.
- E.J. Hobsbawm, *Industry and Empire. An Economic History of Britain since 1750*, Londres, Weidenfeld e Nicholson, 1977, caps. 6 a 9, especialmente 7 (*Da Revolução Industrial Inglesa ao Imperialismo*, Rio de Janeiro, Forense-Universitária, 1978).
- R. Sayers, *A History of Economic Change in England, 1880-1939*, Londres, Oxford University Press, 1967, caps. 2 e 3.
- D.N. McCloskey, *Enterprise and Trade in Victorian Britain. Essays in Historical Economics*, Londres, Allen & Unwin, 1981, caps. 5 e 6.

2. Revolução nos transportes e nas comunicações. Fluxos migratórios. Divisão internacional do trabalho, agricultura temperada e exportadores de commodities tropicais. Staple theory: Argentina, Austrália e Canadá.

- W. A. Lewis, *The Evolution of the International Economic Order*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1978, caps. 1 a 3.
- C.E. Solberg, *The Prairies and the Pampas. Agrarian Policy in Canada and Argentina, 1880-1930*, Stanford, Stanford University Press, 1987.
- Alan Taylor, 'Argentine economic growth in comparative perspective', tese de Ph. D., Harvard University, 1992.
- W.A. Lewis, *Tropical Development 1880-1913. Studies in Economic Progress*, Evanston, Northwestern UP, 1970, cap.1.
- B. Dyster e D. Meredith, *Australia in the International Economy in the Twentieth Century*, Cambridge, Cambridge UP, 1990, caps. 1 a 3.
- M.H. Watkins, 'A staple theory of economic growth', *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science*, 29 (2), 1963.
- J. Fogarty, 'Staples, super-staples and the limits of staple theory: the experiences of Argentina, Australia and Canada compared' in D.C.M. Platt e G. di Tella (orgs.), *Argentina, Australia and Canada. Studies in Comparative Development 1870-1965*, Londres, Macmillan, 1985.
- J.D. Gould, 'European Inter-continental Emigration, 1815-1914: Patterns and Causes', *Journal of European Economic History* 8, Winter 1979.
- B. Thomas, *Migration and Economic Growth. A Study of Great Britain and the Atlantic Economy*, segunda edição, Cambridge at the University Press, 1973.
- Dudley Baines, 'European emigration, 1815-1930: looking at the emigration decision again', *HER* vol. XLVII (3), agosto de 1994.
- R.F. Foerster, *The Italian Emigration of Our Times*, Cambridge (Mass.), Harvard UP, 1919.

3. Primórdios dos mercados financeiros pré-1815. Finanças e guerra no século XVIII.

B.G. Carruthers, *City of Capital. Politics and Markets in the English Financial Revolution*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996.

V. Barbour, *Capitalism in Amsterdam in the 17th Century*, Baltimore, Del.: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1950.

L. Neal, *The Rise of Financial Capitalism: International markets in the age of reason*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

A.E. Murphy, *John Law: Economic theorist and policy-maker*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997, caps. 10-19.

F.T. Melton, *Sir Robert Clayton and the Origins of English Deposit Banking: 1658-1685*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

P. Dehing, Pit e M. 't Hart, "Linking the fortunes: Currency and banking, 1550-1800" in M. 't Hart, J. Jonker e J. L. van Zanden (orgs.), *A Financial History of The Netherlands*, Cambridge, Cambs.: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

P.T. Hoffman, G. Postel-Vinay, J.-L. Rosenthal, *Des marchés sans prix: une économie politique du crédit à Paris, 1660-1870*, Paris: Editions de l'Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, 2001.

4. Movimentos de capital. Flutuações econômicas. Imperialismo. Mercado internacional de bonds, 1815-1945.

A.I. Bloomfield, 'Patterns of Fluctuation in International Investment Before 1914', *Princeton Studies in International Finance* 21, Department of Economics, Princeton University, 1968.

C.A.E. Goodhart, *The Business of Banking 1891-1914*, Londres, Weidenfeld & Nicholson, 1972, cap. 14 e 15.

C.P. Kindleberger, *Manias, Panics and Crashes. A History of Financial Crises*, Nova Iorque, Basic Books, 1978.

H. Feis, *Europe the World's Banker. An Account of European Foreign Investment and the Connection of World Finance with Diplomacy before the War*, Clifton, Kelley, 1974.

L.H. Jenks, *The Migration of British Capital to 1875*, Londres, Nelson, 1963, caps. 1, 2 e 9.

A. Cairncross, *Home and Foreign Investment 1870-1913. Studies in Capital Accumulation*, Cambridge at the University Press, 1953, caps. 5 a 7.

W.A. Lewis, *Growth and Fluctuations 1870-1913*, Londres, George Allen & Unwin, 1978.

E. Varga e L. Mendelsohn, *New Data for V.I. Lenin's "Imperialism the Highest Stage of Capitalism"*, Londres, Lawrence and Wishart, sem data.

D.C.M. Platt, *Finance, Trade, and Politics in British Foreign Policy 1815-1914*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1968.

D.C.M. Platt, *Business Imperialism, 1840-1930; an inquiry based on British experience in Latin America*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1977, introdução.

K. Boulding and T. Mukerjee (coords.), *Economic Imperialism*, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1972.

N. Charlesworth, *British Rule and the Indian Economy in the Nineteenth Century*, Londres, Macmillan, 1982, caps. 4 e 5.

P.J. Cain, *Economic Foundations of British Overseas Expansion 1815-1914*, Londres, Macmillan, 1980.

P.J. Cain, 'The Political Economy of British Expansion Overseas, 1750-1914', *EHR* XXXIII(4), 1980.

- P.J. Cain e A.G. Hopkins, 'Gentlemanly capitalism and British expansion overseas II: new imperialism, 1850-1945', *EHR* XXXIII(4), 1980.
- R. Robinson e J.Gallagher, *Africa and the Victorians. The Official Mind of Imperialism*, Londres, Macmillan, 1961, caps. 1 e 15.
- D.K. Fieldhouse, 'Imperialism'. An Historiographical Revision', *EHR* XIV(4), 1961, reimpresso em Boulding e Mukerjee (coords.).
- D.K. Fieldhouse, *Economics and Empire 1830-1914*, Londres, Weidenfeld and Nicholson, 1976.
- M. Simon, 'The Pattern of New British Portfolio Foreign Investment' in A.R. Hall (ed.), *The Export of Capital from Britain 1870-1914*, Londres, Methuen, 1968.
- D.C.M. Platt, 'British Portfolio Investment Overseas before 1870: Some Doubts', *EHR* XXXIII (1), 1980.
- D.C.M. Platt, *Britain's Investment Overseas on the Eve of the First World War. The Use and Abuse of Numbers*, Londres, Macmillan, 1986.
- D.C.M. Platt, *Mickey Mouse Numbers in World History. The Short View*, Londres, Macmillan, 1989.
- C.Feinstein, 'Britain's Overseas Investments in 1913', *EHR*, XLIII (2), 1990.
- S. Pollard, 'Capital Exports, 1870-1914: Harmful or Beneficial?', *EHR*, XXXVIII(4), 1985.
- P. Temin, 'Capital exports, 1870-1914: an alternative model', *HER*, XL(3), 1987.
- P.F. Clarke, 'Hobson, Free Trade, and Imperialism', *HER*, XXXIV(2), 1981.
- P.J. Cain, 'Hobson's Developing Theory of Imperialism', *HER*, XXXIV(2), 1981.
- A.M. Eckstein, 'Is there a 'Hobson-Lenin thesis' on late nineteenth-century colonial expansion?', *HER*, XLIV(2), 1991.
- S. Pollard, Comment on Peter Temin's comment, *HER*, XL(3), 1987.
- P.L. Cottrell, *British Overseas Investment in the Nineteenth Century*, Londres, Macmillan, 1975.
- D. Landes, *Bankers and Pashas. International Finance and Economic Imperialism in Egypt*, Nova Iorque, Harper and Row, 1958.
- M. Edelstein, *Overseas Investment in the Age of High Imperialism, The United Kingdom 1850-1914*, Londres, Methuen, 1982.
- M. Edelstein, 'Realized Rates of Return on UK Home and Foreign Overseas Portfolio Investment in the Age of High Imperialism', *Explorations in Economic History* 13, 1976.
- Avner Offer, 'The British Empire, 1870-1914: a waste of money?', *EHR*, XLVI (2), maio de 1993
- J. Gallagher e R. Robinson, 'The Imperialism of Free Trade', *EHR*, VI (1), 1953.
- W.H. Wynne, *State Insolvency and Foreign Bondholders Volume II. Selected case histories of governmental foreign bond defaults and debt readjustments*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1951.
- L.E. Davies e R.E. Gallman , *Evolving Financial Markets and International Capital Flows: Britain, the Americas and Australia*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- M. Flandreau e F. Zumer, *The Making of Global Finance 1880-1913*, Paris: Development Centre of the OECD, 2004.
- G. Fodor, "The boom that never was ? Latin American loans in London 1822-1825", *Discussion Paper* 5, Department of Economics, University of Trento, 2002.
- E.Jorgensen e J. Sachs, "Default and renegotiation of Latin American foreign bonds in the interwar period" in B. Eichengreen e P.H. Lindert (orgs.), *The International Debt Crisis in Historical Perspective*, Cambridge (Mass.), MIT Press, 1989
- P. Lindert e P.J. Morton, P. J., 'How sovereign debt has worked', in J. Sachs (org.) *Developing country debt*, Chicago, Ill.: University of Chicago Press, 1989.

- Mitchell, B. R. and Deane, P., *Abstract*
- B. Eichengreen e P.H. Lindert (orgs.), *The International Debt Crisis in Historical Perspective*, Cambridge (Mass.), MIT Press, 1989.
- N. Ferguson, *The World's Banker: The history of the House of Rothschild*, London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1998.
- F. Stern, *Gold and Iron: Bismarck, Bleichröder and the building of the German Empire*, Nova York: Vintage Books, 1979.
- R. Girault, *Emprunts russes et investissements français en Russie 1887-1914*, Paris: Colin, 1973.
- A. Raffalovich, *L'abominable venalité de la presse française*, Paris: Librairie du Travail, 1931.
- C. Marichal, *A century of debt crises in Latin America: from independence to the great depression, 1820-1930*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1989.
- E. Turlington, *Mexico and her Foreign Creditors*, Nova York: Columbia University Press, 1930.
- R. Junguito Bonnet, *La deuda externa en el siglo XIX: cien años de incumplimiento*, Bogotá: Banco de la República e TM Editores, 1995.
- H. E. Peters, *The Foreign Debt of the Argentine Republic*, Baltimore, Del.: The John Hopkins Press, 1934.
- A. Sanfuentes, A., 'La deuda pública externa de Chile entre 1818 and 1935', *Estudios de Economia*, 14 (1987), pp. 19-72.
- M. A. Marsh, *The Bankers in Bolivia*, Nova York: The Vanguard Press, 1928
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